

## The APA Citation Format (The 6<sup>th</sup> Edition)

## The MLA Citation Format (The 8<sup>th</sup> Edition)

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<b>A</b>	Books With <u>One</u> Author	MLA 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition	
<b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parenthesis) (period) (Italicize the Book's Title and Subtitle) (Capital Letter for the first word of the book's title and subtitle if there is one) <b>Book's Title</b> (period) <b>The First City of the Publisher</b> (comma) <b>The State of the Publisher</b> (the two letter postal abbreviation without periods) (colon) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period)		<b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (Italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Book</b> (period) (regular type) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period) <b>Year of Publication</b> (period)	
<u>Books with an Author</u>  Author, A. A. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.</i> Location: Publisher.		<u>Books with an Author</u>  Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. <i>The Title of the Book.</i> Publisher's Name. Year of Publication.	
<b>Smith, J. J. (2014). <i>The LBCC Library</i>. Long Beach, C.A.: LBCC Press.</b>		<b>Smith, John. <i>The LBCC Library</i>. LBCC Press. 2014.</b>	
<u>Books without an author</u>  <b><i>The History of Gummy Bears</i> (2014). Long Beach, C.A.: LBCC Press.</b>		<u>Books without an author</u>  <b><i>The History of Gummy Bears</i>. LBCC Press. 2014.</b>	

<b>B</b> Books With <u>Two</u> Authors APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parenthesis) (period) (Italicize the Book's Title and Subtitle) (Capital Letter for the first word of the book's title and subtitle if there is one) <b>Book's Title</b> (period) <b>The First City of the Publisher</b> (comma) <b>The State of the Publisher</b> (the two letter postal abbreviation without periods) (colon) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period)</p> <p>Smith, J.J., &amp; Smith, B.J. (2014). <i>The LBCC Library</i>. Long Beach, C.A.: LBCC Press.</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (comma) ("and") <b>The Second Author's Name First Name First</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Book</i></b> (period) (regular type) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period) <b>Year of Publication</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name, and The Second Author's Name First Name First. <i>The Title of the Book</i>. Publisher's Name. Year of Publication.</p> <p>Smith, John, and Billy Smith. <i>The LBCC Library</i>. LBCC Press. 2014.</p>
<b>C</b> Books With <u>Three</u> Authors APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parenthesis) (period) (Italicize the Book's Title and Subtitle) (Capital Letter for the first word of the book's title and subtitle if there is one) <b>Book's Title</b> (period) <b>The First City of the Publisher</b> (comma) <b>The State of the Publisher</b> (the two letter postal abbreviation without periods) (colon) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period)</p> <p>Smith, J.J., Smith B.J., &amp; Smith D.A. (2014). <i>The LBCC Library</i>. Long Beach C.A.: LBCC Press.</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (comma) "et al" (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Book</i></b> (period) (regular type) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period) <b>Year of Publication</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name, et al. <i>The Title of the Book</i>. Publisher's Name. Year of Publication.</p> <p>Smith, John, et al. <i>The LBCC Library</i>. LBCC Press. 2014.</p>
<b>D</b> Books With <u>Three to Seven</u> Authors APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parenthesis) (period) (Italicize the Book's Title and Subtitle) (Capital Letter for the first word of the book's title and subtitle if there is one) <b>Book's Title</b> (period) <b>The First City of the Publisher</b> (comma) <b>The State of the Publisher</b> (the two letter postal abbreviation without periods) (colon) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period)</p> <p>Smith, J., Smith B.J., Smith D.A., Jones, T., Jones, I., Jones, C. &amp; Jones, L. (2014). <i>The LBCC Library</i>. Long Beach C.A.: LBCC Press.</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (comma) "et al" (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Book</i></b> (period) (regular type) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period) <b>Year of Publication</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name, et al. <i>The Title of the Book</i>. Publisher's Name. Year of Publication.</p> <p>Smith, John, et al. <i>The LBCC Library</i>. LBCC Press. 2014.</p>

<div>E</div> <div>Articles in an Encyclopedia</div> <div>APA 6<sup>th</sup> Edition</div>	<div>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</div>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parenthesis) (period) <b>Title of the Book's Chapter</b> (period) <b>In</b> (IF EDITORS ARE LISTED) (space) <b>Editor's First Initial to Her/His Name</b> (comma) <b>Editor's Middle Initial to Her/His Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Editor's First Initial</b> (comma) <b>Editor's Middle Initial to Her/His First Name</b> (period) (parentheses) <b>Eds</b> (period) (parenthesis) (comma) (Italicize the Book's Title and Subtitle) (Capital Letter for the first word of the book's title and subtitle if there is one) <b>Book's Title</b> (parenthesis) <b>Vol</b> (period) (The Volume Number) (comma) <b>p.p.</b> (Pages of the Chapter) (parentheses) <b>The First City of the Publisher</b> (comma) <b>The State of the Publisher</b> (the two letter postal abbreviation without periods) (colon) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period)</p> <p><u>Example With an Author:</u></p> <p>Smith, J.J. (2014). Careers. In O.P. Queen &amp; E.L. Owens (Eds.), <i>The Encyclopedia of Careers</i>. (Vol. 3 pp. 45-55). Long Beach, C.A.: LBCC Press</p> <p><u>Example Without an Author:</u></p> <p>"Careers." In <i>The Encyclopedia of Careers</i> (2014). (Vol. 3 pp. 45-55). Long Beach, C.A.: LBCC Press</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Title of the Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <i><b>The Title of the Encyclopedia</b></i> (period) (regular type) <b>Edition</b> (if given) <b>ed</b> (period) <b>Year</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Article." <i>The Title of the Encyclopedia</i>. Edition (if given) ed. Year.</p> <p>Note: The author should appear at the start or end of the encyclopedia article. If an author's name is not given, begin your citation with the name of the article.</p> <p><u>Example With an Author:</u></p> <p>Smith, John. "Jobs." <i>The Encyclopedia of Careers</i>. 2014.</p> <p><u>Example Without an Author:</u></p> <p>"Careers." <i>The Encyclopedia of Careers</i>. 2014.</p>
<div>F</div> <div>Magazines Articles in Print</div> <div>APA 6<sup>th</sup> Edition</div>	<div>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</div>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year of the Magazine</b> (comma) <b>The Month of the Magazine</b> (comma) <b>The Day of the Magazine</b> (parentheses) (period) <b>Title of the Article</b> <b>capitalize the first word only</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <i><b>The Title of the Magazine</b></i> (comma) <b>Volume Number of the Magazine</b> (comma) (parenthesis) <b>Issue Number of the Magazine</b> if there is one (parenthesis) (comma) <b>Page numbers of the Article</b> (period)</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Magazine</i>, volume number (issue number), pages. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy">http://dx.doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy</a></p> <p>Smith, J.J. (2014, March 15). Hip-hop songs of the 1990's. <i>Modern Music</i>, 18 (22), 17-22.</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Title of the Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <i><b>The Title of the Magazine</b></i> (period) (regular type) <b>Date of the Magazine</b> (comma) <b>Month of the Magazine</b> (comma) <b>Year of the Magazine</b> (comma) <b>Page Numbers of the Magazine Article</b> ("p." for one page / "pp." for two or more pages) if available. (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Article." <i>The Title of the Magazine</i>. Date of the Magazine, Month of the Magazine, Year of the Magazine, p. OR pp. Page Numbers of the Magazine Article.</p> <p>Smith, John. "Hip-Hop Songs of the 1990's." <i>Modern Music</i>. 15 March 2014, pp. 17-22.</p>

G	Journals in Print	APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	MLA 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition
	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year of the Magazine</b> (parentheses) (period) <b>The Title of the Article</b> capitalize the first word only (period) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Magazine</b> (comma) <b>Volume Number of the Magazine</b> (comma) (parenthesis) <b>Issue Number of the Magazine</b> (parenthesis) (comma) <b>Page numbers of the Article</b> (period)</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., &amp; Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i>, volume number (issue number), pages. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy">http://dx.doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy</a></p> <p>Smith, J.J. (2014). Hip-hop songs of the 1990's. <i>Modern Music</i>, 18 (22), 12-28.</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Title of the Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Magazine</b> (period) (regular type) "vol." (in parentheses) <b>Volume Number</b> (comma) "no." (in parentheses) <b>Issue Number</b> (period) <b>Season</b> (if there is one) <b>Year</b> (comma) <b>Page Numbers</b> ("p." for one page / "pp." for two or more pages) if available. (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Article." <i>The Title of the Magazine</i>. vol. Volume Number, no. Issue Number, Year. p. OR pp. Page Numbers.</p> <p>Smith, John. "Hip-Hop Songs of the 1990's." <i>Modern Music</i>, vol. 18, no. 22 Spring 2014, pp. 12-28.</p>	
H	Newspaper Articles in Print	APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	MLA 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition
	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year of the Newspaper</b> (comma) <b>The Month of the Newspaper</b> (comma) <b>The Day of the Newspaper</b> (parentheses) (period) <b>Title of the Article</b> capitalize the first word only (period) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Newspaper</b> (comma) pp. (space) <b>The page(s) of the article</b> (period)</p> <p>Unlike other periodicals, p. or pp. precedes page numbers for a newspaper reference in APA style. Single pages take p., e.g., p. B2; multiple pages take pp., e.g., pp. B2, B4 or pp. C1, C3-C4.</p> <p>Smith, J.J. (2014, March 15). Hip-hop songs of the 1990's. <i>Los Angeles Times</i>, pp. B1-B2.</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Title of the Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Newspaper</b> (regular type) <b>Date of the Newspaper</b> (space) <b>Month of the Newspaper</b> (space) <b>Year of the Newspaper</b> (comma) <b>First Page Number of the Newspaper Article</b> ("p." for one page / "pp." for two or more pages) if available. (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Article." <i>The Title of the Newspaper</i> Date of the Newspaper Month of the Newspaper Year of the Newspaper, First Page Number of the Newspaper Article.</p> <p>Note: Where a newspaper article continues on to non-consecutive pages, just list the first page number with a "+" after it.</p> <p>Smith, John. "Hip-Hop Songs of the 1990's." <i>Los Angeles Times</i>, 15 March 2014, pp. B1+.</p>	
I	E-Books With One Author	APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	MLA 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition
	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parenthesis) (period) (Italicize the Book's Title and Subtitle) (Capital Letter for the first word of the book's title and subtitle if there is one) <b>The Book's Title</b> (period) <b>Retrieved from</b> (space) <b>Put the DOI or URL from where you found this e-book.</b></p> <p>Walls, S. (2007). <i>How to get a job in television</i>. Oxford: How To Books, Ltd. Retrieved from <a href="http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?sid=e564b8fd-bcce-4f56-ab74-e903b010a6ff%40sessionmgr4010&amp;vid=0&amp;hid=4206&amp;bdata=JnNpdGU9ZW9hvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=198080&amp;db=nlebk">http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?sid=e564b8fd-bcce-4f56-ab74-e903b010a6ff%40sessionmgr4010&amp;vid=0&amp;hid=4206&amp;bdata=JnNpdGU9ZW9hvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=198080&amp;db=nlebk</a></p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (Italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Book</b> (period) (regular type) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period) <b>Year of Publication</b> (period) <b>e-book's URL</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. <i>The Title of the Book</i>. Publisher's Name. Year of Publication. URL.</p> <p>Walls, Susan. <i>How To Get A Job In Television</i>. Oxford: How To Books, Ltd, 2007. <i>eBook Collection (EBSCOhost)</i>. <a href="http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?vid=3&amp;sid=038623c5-d700-4527-b7c6-bf3eab4af2ee%40sessionmgr4010&amp;hid=4107&amp;bdata=JnNpdGU9ZW9hvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=198080&amp;db=nlebk">web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?vid=3&amp;sid=038623c5-d700-4527-b7c6-bf3eab4af2ee%40sessionmgr4010&amp;hid=4107&amp;bdata=JnNpdGU9ZW9hvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=198080&amp;db=nlebk</a>.</p>	

<b>J</b> E-Books With Two Authors APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parenthesis) (period) (Italicize the Book's Title and Subtitle) (Capital Letter for the first word of the book's title and subtitle if there is one) <b>The Book's Title</b> (period) <b>Retrieved from</b> (space) <b>Put the DOI or URL from where you found this e-book.</b></p> <p>Hadden, S. E. &amp; Brophy, A. L. (2013). <i>Companion to American legal history</i>. Somerset: Wiley. Retrieved from <a href="http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/lbcc/detail.action?docID=1155259">http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/lbcc/detail.action?docID=1155259</a></p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (comma) ("and") <b>The Second Author's Name First Name First</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Book</b> (period) (regular type) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period) <b>Year of Publication</b> (period) <b>e-book's URL</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name, and The Second Author's Name First Name First. <i>The Title of the Book</i>. Publisher's Name. Year of Publication. E-book's URL.</p> <p>Hadden, Sally E., and Alfred L. Brophy. <i>Companion to American Legal History</i>, edited by Sally E. Hadden, and Alfred L. Brophy, Wiley, 2013. ProQuest Ebook Central, <a href="http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/lbcc/detail.action?docID=1155259">http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/lbcc/detail.action?docID=1155259</a>.</p>
<b>K</b> Articles in the <i>Gale Virtual Reference Library</i> APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Book Was Published</b> (parentheses) (period) <b>The Title of the Article</b> capitalize the first word only (period) <b>In</b> (space) <b>The Editor's First Initial</b> (period) <b>Editor's Middle Initial</b> (period) <b>Editor's Last Name</b> (parenthesis) "Ed." (parenthesis) (comma) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Magazine</b> (comma) (regular type) (parentheses) <b>Vol.</b> (space) <b>Volume Number</b> (comma) <b>pp.</b> (space) <b>Page Numbers</b> (parentheses) (period) <b>The First City of the Publisher</b> (comma) <b>The State of the Publisher</b> (the two letter postal abbreviation without periods) (colon) <b>Publisher's Name</b> (period) <b>Retrieved from</b> (space) <b>Put the DOI or URL from where you found this e-book.</b></p> <p>Layne, J. L. (2011). Hip-hop. In J. C. Smith (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of African American Popular Culture</i> (Vol. 2, pp. 661-663). Santa Barbara, CA: Greenwood. Retrieved from <a href="http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=GVRL&amp;sw=w&amp;u=cclc_lbcc&amp;v=2.1&amp;it=r&amp;id=GALE%7CCX3300900267&amp;asid=148df42f16d9aa1c8020c5fe6ff1ef52">http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?p=GVRL&amp;sw=w&amp;u=cclc_lbcc&amp;v=2.1&amp;it=r&amp;id=GALE%7CCX3300900267&amp;asid=148df42f16d9aa1c8020c5fe6ff1ef52</a></p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (Quotation mark) <b>Title of the Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <b>Title of Book</b> (period) (regular type) "Edited by" (space) <b>Editor's First Name</b> (comma) <b>Last Name</b> (period) <b>The Publisher's Name</b> (comma) <b>Publication Date</b> (comma) <b>Page Numbers</b> ("p." for one page / "pp." for two or more pages) if available. (period) (italicize or underline) <i>Gale Virtual Literary Criticism</i> (comma) <b>URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number</b> (period) <b>Accessed Date</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Article." <i>Title of Book</i>. "Edited by" Editor's First Name, Last Name. The Publisher's Name, Publication Date. p. OR pp. (if available) <i>Gale Virtual Literary Criticism</i>, URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number. "Accessed" Date.</p> <p>Layne, Janice L. "Hip-Hop." <i>Encyclopedia of African American Popular Culture</i>. Edited by Jessie Carney Smith. Vol. 2, Greenwood, 2011. pp. 661-663. <i>Gale Virtual Reference Library</i>, <a href="http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CCX3300900267&amp;v=2.1&amp;u=cclc_lbcc&amp;it=r&amp;p=GVRL&amp;sw=w&amp;asid=148df42f16d9aa1c8020c5fe6ff1ef52">go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CCX3300900267&amp;v=2.1&amp;u=cclc_lbcc&amp;it=r&amp;p=GVRL&amp;sw=w&amp;asid=148df42f16d9aa1c8020c5fe6ff1ef52</a>. Accessed 4 May 2016.</p>



<b>L</b> Articles in <i>Opposing Viewpoints</i> With an Author APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
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<b>M</b> Articles in <i>CQ Researcher</i> APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><u>With An Author:</u>  <b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>The Year the Article was Published</b> (comma) <b>Month and Day</b> (period) (parenthesis) (period) <b>The Article Title</b> capitalize the first word only (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>CQ Researcher</i></b> (comma) <b>Issue Number</b> (comma) (regular type) <b>Page Numbers</b> (period) <b>Retrieved from</b> (space) <b>Put the URL here of the page here.</b></p> <p>Price, T. (2015, August 28). Doctor shortage. <i>CQ Researcher</i>, 25, 697-720. Retrieved from <a href="http://library.cqpress.com/">http://library.cqpress.com/</a></p> <p><u>Without an Author:</u>  Article Title capitalizing the first word only (period) (parenthesis) The Article's Year (comma) Month and Day (period) (italicize or underline) <i>CQ Researcher</i> (period) (regular type) "Retrieved from" The URL of the Current Page.</p> <p>Internet and media. (2014, July 21). <i>CQ Researcher</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/">http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/</a></p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Article Title</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <b><i>CQ Researcher</i></b> (period) (regular type) <b>Day Month Year</b> (comma) <b>Page Numbers</b> ("p." for one page / "pp." for two or more pages) if available. (period) (period) <b><i>CQ Researcher</i></b> (comma) <b>URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number</b> (period) <b>Accessed Date</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Article Title." <i>CQ Researcher</i>. Day Month Year, p. OR pp. (if available) <i>CQ Researcher</i>, URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number. "Accessed" Date.</p> <p>Price, Tom. "Doctor Shortage." <i>CQ Researcher</i>. 28 August 2015, p. 699-705. <i>CQ Researcher</i>, <a href="http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqresrre2015082800&amp;type=hitlist&amp;num=12">library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/document.php?id=cqresrre2015082800&amp;type=hitlist&amp;num=12</a>. Accessed 1 December 2014.</p>

<b>N</b> Magazine / Journal Articles in <i>EBSCOhost</i> APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	MLA 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition
<p style="text-align: center;"><b><u>Magazine Articles</u></b></p> <p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>Year of Publication</b> (comma) <b>Month and Day</b> (parenthesis) (period) <b>Article Title</b> capitalize the first word only (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Magazine</i></b> (comma) <b>Volume Number</b> (parenthesis) <b>Issue Number</b> (parenthesis) (comma) <b>Page Numbers</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <b>Retrieved from</b> (space) <b>Put the URL here of the current page here.</b></p> <p>Smith, J.J. (2014, Dec. 04). Hip-hop songs of the 1990's. <i>Modern Music</i>, 12-28. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/">http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/</a> (Put the URL Here)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b><u>Journal Articles</u></b></p> <p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>Year of Publication</b> (parenthesis) (period) <b>Article Title</b> capitalize the first word only (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Magazine</i></b> (comma) <b>Volume Number</b> (parenthesis) <b>Issue Number</b> (parenthesis) (comma) <b>Page Numbers</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <b>Retrieved from</b> (space) <b>Put the URL here of the current page here.</b></p> <p>Author, A. A., &amp; Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal</i>, volume number, page range. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/">http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/</a></p> <p>Ferguson, N. S., &amp; Burkhalter, J. N. (2015). Yo, dj, that's my brand: An examination of consumer response to brand placements in hip-hop music. <i>Journal Of Advertising</i>, 44(1), 47-57. doi:10.1080/00913367.2014.935897</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Title of the Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Magazine</i></b> (period) (regular type) <b>Volume Number</b> (comma) <b>Issue Number</b> (comma) <b>Year</b> (comma) <b>Page Numbers</b> ("p." for one page / "pp." for two or more pages) if available. (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>EBSCOhost</i></b> or the <b>Specific Data base within EBSCOhost</b> (comma) <b>URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number</b> (period) <b>Accessed Date</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Article." <i>The Title of the Magazine</i>. Volume Number. Issue Number, Year, p. OR pp. (if available). <i>EBSCOhost</i> or the Specific Data base within EBSCOhost, URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number. "Accessed" Date.</p> <p>Ferguson, Nakeisha S. and Janée N. Burkhalter. "Yo, DJ, That's My Brand: An Examination of Consumer Response to Brand Placements in Hip-Hop Music." <i>Journal of Advertising</i>, vol. 44, no. 1, Jan. 2015, pp. 47-57. <i>EBSCOhost</i>, doi:10.1080/00913367.2014.935897. Accessed 24 Feb. 2017.</p>
<b>O</b> Newspaper Articles in <i>EBSCOhost</i> APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	MLA 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>Year of Publication</b> (comma) <b>Month and Day</b> (parenthesis) (period) <b>Article Title</b> capitalize the first word only (period) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Newspaper</i></b> (comma) <b>Page Numbers</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <b>Retrieved from</b> (space) <b>Put the URL here of the current page here.</b></p> <p>(No author was cited in this example)</p> <p>(2017, January 15). An education in hip hop. <i>Wisconsin State Journal</i>. p. E1.</p>	<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Title of the Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <b><i>The Title of the Newspaper</i></b> (regular type) <b>Date of the Newspaper</b> (space) <b>Month of the Newspaper</b> (space) <b>Year of the Newspaper</b> (colon) <b>First Page Number of the Newspaper Article</b> (period) <b>Name of the Newspaper Database</b> (comma) <b>URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number</b> (period) <b>Accessed Date</b> (period)</p> <p>Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Article." <i>The Title of the Newspaper</i> Date of the Newspaper (space) Month of the Newspaper (space) Year of the Newspaper: First Page Number of the Newspaper Article. Name of the Newspaper Database, URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number. "Accessed" Date.</p> <p>"An Education in Hip Hop." <i>Wisconsin State Journal</i>, 15 Jan. 2017, p. E1. <i>EBSCOhost</i>, lib-ezproxy.libcc.edu:2048/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=n5h&amp;AN=117W17011224979490&amp;login.asp&amp;site=ehost-live.</p>

<b>P</b> Magazine / Journal and Newspaper Articles in <i>ProQuest</i> APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p>Since the APA format does not require the name of the database in the citation, there are no differences than the examples in Section N and Section O.</p>	<p>The only difference between citing magazine, journal and newspaper articles in the EBSCOhost and ProQuest databases is the name of the database. Please see Section N and Section O for more information.</p> <p>Long, Duri. "Listen to the Story: Banský, Tyler the Creator, and the Growing Nihilistic Mindset." <i>The Journal of Hip Hop Studies</i>. Vol. 1, no. 1, Spring 2014, pp. 81-120. <i>ProQuest</i>, search.proquest.com/docview/1503126910/fulltextPDF/261634EA789C4DC7PQ/18?accountid=39846. Accessed 19 October 2016.</p>
<b>Q</b> An Entire Website APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>Date of Publication (Year, Month, Day)</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Website</b> capitalize the first word only (bracket) <b>Format description</b> (IF it is a blog post) (period) <b>Retrieved from (Put the URL here of the current page here).</b></p> <p>You are not required to give the name of the website if the webpage already has a title.</p> <p>Author, A. (date). Title of document [Format description]. Retrieved from http://URL</p> <p>All hip hop (January 2017). Retrieved from https://allhiphop.com/</p>	<p><b>Editor, author, or compiler name</b> (if available) (period) <b>Name of Site</b> (period) <b>Version number, Name of institution/organization affiliated with the site</b> (sponsor or publisher) (comma) <b>date of resource creation</b> (if available) (comma) <b>URL, DOI or permalink</b> (period) <b>Date of access</b> (if applicable) (period)</p> <p><b>Editor, author, or compiler name</b> (if available). <b>Name of Site</b> (period) Version number, Name of institution/organization affiliated with the site (sponsor or publisher), date of resource creation (if available), URL, DOI or permalink. Date of access (if applicable).</p> <p><i>All HipHop</i>. All HipHop.com, 2017, allhiphop.com. Accessed 03 January 2017.</p>
<b>R</b> A Page From a Website APA 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<p><b>Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (comma) (Then Use the "&amp;" Symbol) <b>The Next Author's Last Name</b> (comma) <b>Author's Initials to Her/His First Name</b> (period) and <b>Middle Name</b> (period) (parenthesis) <b>Date of Publication</b> (period) (italicize or underline) <b>The Title of the Website</b> capitalize the first word only (bracket) <b>Format description</b> (IF it is a blog post) (period) <b>Retrieved from (Put the URL here of the current page here).</b></p> <p>You are not required to give the name of the website if the webpage already has a title.</p> <p>Author, A. (date). Title of document [Format description]. Retrieved from http://URL</p> <p>Shaw, Shaka. (24 February 2013). "The Difference Between Rap &amp; Hip-Hop." <i>Ebony</i>. Retrieved from www.ebony.com/entertainment-culture/the-difference-between-rap-hip-hop-798#axzz4ZeMTMCjh.</p>	<p><b>Author Last Name</b> (comma) <b>First Name</b> (period) (quotation mark) <b>Title of Article</b> (period) (quotation mark) (italicize or underline) <b>Website Name</b> (period) <b>Sponsor/Publisher of Website</b> (comma) <b>Date Published/Updated</b> (comma) <b>URL without the http:// or https://</b> OR <b>DOI Number</b> (period) <b>Accessed Date</b> (period)</p> <p>Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." <i>Website Name</i>. Sponsor/Publisher of Website, Date Published/Updated, URL without the http:// or https:// OR DOI Number. "Accessed" Date.</p> <p>Shaw, Shaka. "The Difference Between Rap &amp; Hip-Hop." <i>Ebony</i>. Ebony.com, 19 September 2013, www.ebony.com/entertainment-culture/the-difference-between-rap-hip-hop-798#axzz4ZeMTMCjh. Accessed 24 February 2017.</p>



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